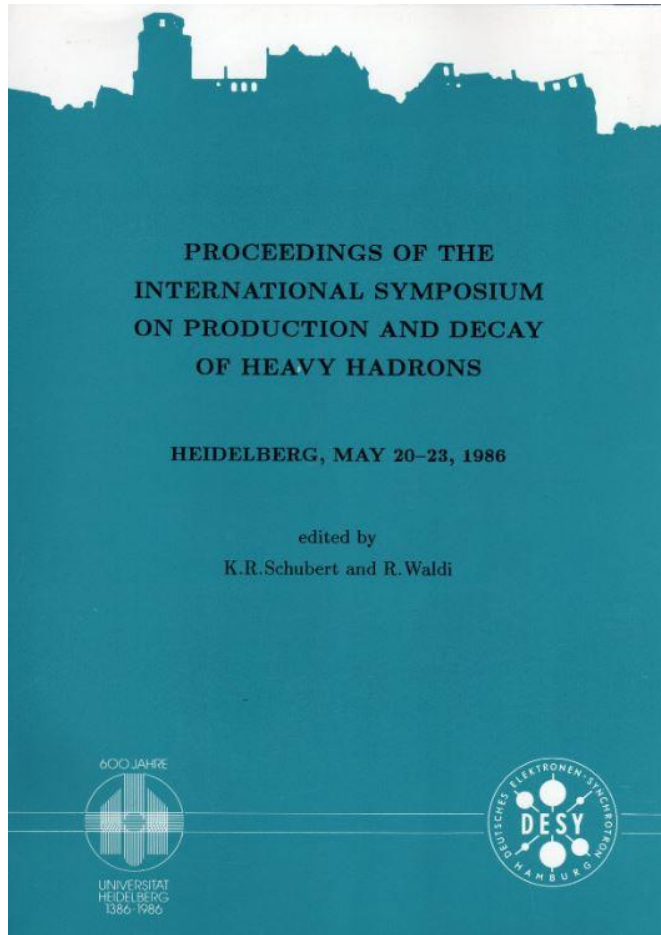


Remembering Sheldon Stone



By Tomasz Skwarnicki
at 20th Conference on
Flavor Physics and CP Violation (FPCP 2022),
University of Mississippi, May 23-27, 2022.

Beginning of Heavy Flavor Conference Series



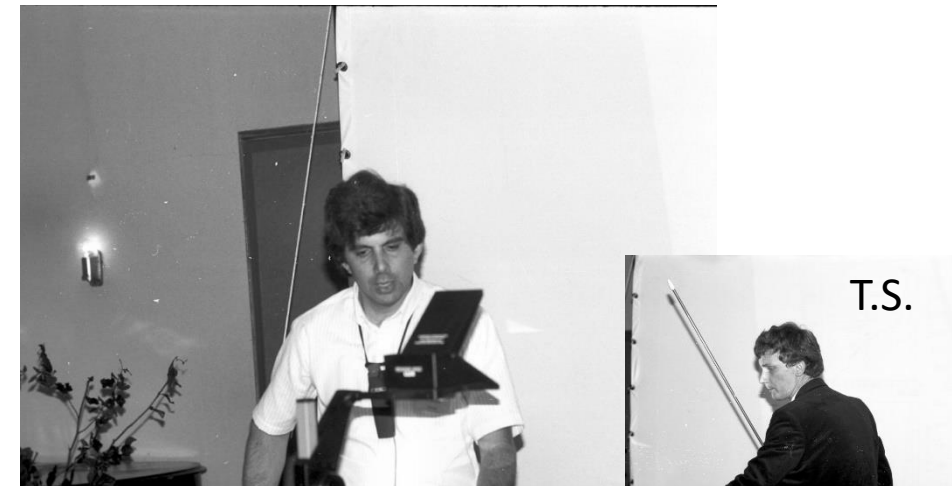
CLEO II, A NEW DETECTOR FOR T PHYSICS

Sheldon Stone
Laboratory of Nuclear Studies
Cornell University
Ithaca, NY 14853

ABSTRACT

I describe here a new detector for use in the T energy region. This detector will replace the existing CLEO detector at the Cornell Electron Storage Ring (CESR).

Electron positron annihilations in the T energy region provide data for investigations of many interesting phenomena including heavy quarkonium transitions, charm meson decays, and B meson decays. Although studies have been underway for about eight years, the most interesting questions have not been answered.¹ Here are examples of interesting physics



Sheldon was born in 1946

Education:

Brooklyn Technical High School, New York City

B.S. Physics, Brooklyn College (1967)
Cum Laude

[Ph.D. Physics, University of Rochester \(1972\)](#)

Positions:

1971 - 1973 Research Associate, Vanderbilt University

1973 - 1979 Assistant Professor of Physics, Vanderbilt University (1977-79 on leave at LNS)

1979 - 1991 Senior Research Associate
Laboratory of Nuclear Studies, Cornell Univ

1991-2021 Professor, Syracuse University

5/23/2022

The Hunting of the Quark

By TERRY DILLMAN

Some University of Rochester scientists think they may have found a quark.

A quark isn't a piece of exotic wood, a rare bird, a nearly extinct animal, a newly concocted cocktail. Nor should it be confused with the snark, made famous by Lewis Carroll's non-sense poem.

A quark is thought by scientists to be the most fundamental part of matter. Smaller than the atom, it was considered until recent years to be the tiniest thing in existence.

Sheldon Stone, a graduate student in the UR's department of physics and astronomy, recently presented a research paper to the American Physical Society which gave indirect evidence of the quark's existence.

The evidence can be interpreted as supporting the existence of quarks. Says Stone's adviser, "Right now there is zero knowledge about quarks."

But, despite Stone's report says the adviser, Associate Professor Thomas Ferbel. "You wouldn't want to bet your life on it (the quark's existence)."

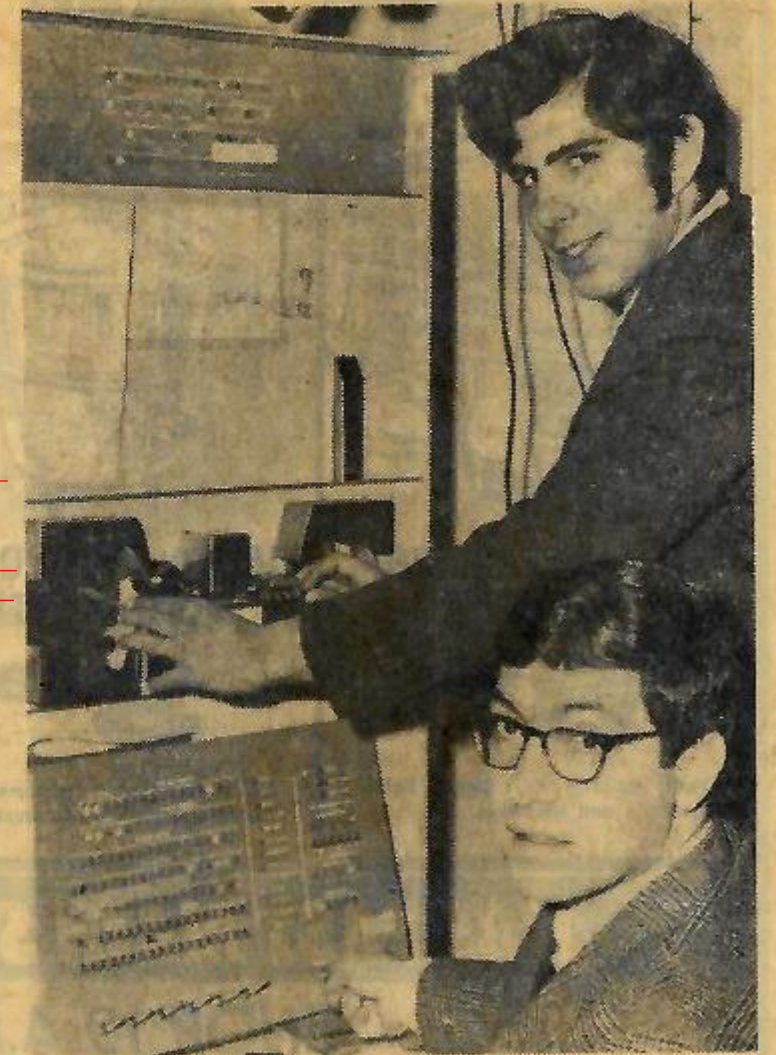
Ferbel and Stone began looking for the quark last October after University of Wisconsin scientists researched its existence. Stone first assembled data from two UR experiments which have been in progress for the last few years and which have revealed the existence of three new sub-nuclear particles.

The experiments were performed using a powerful Brookhaven National Laboratory device. Collision of various machine—accelerated particles was recorded on film.

The analysis of each frame of the miles of film took a group of UR employes more than 50,000 hours. Interpretation of findings took just as long, Stone said.

Stone says evidence from the time-consuming analyses suggests the reality of the quark. But, he says, the evidence is not definite, and other interpretations could be made.

The UR scientists are devising quark-existence experiments to be performed at the National Accelerator Laboratory's even more powerful machine at Batavia, Ill. That machine might possibly be completed by this summer, Ferbel says.



—Times-Union Photo—Claude Brown

Prof. Thomas Ferbel (seated), and Sheldon Stone check data on a computer.

Early years in CLEO

Internal CLEO-CBX notes (co)authored by Sheldon
[as per documents.classe.cornell.edu]

1982

[Charged Kaon Production from T\(4S\) and T\(3S\)](#) with Y. Kubota, R. Wilcke

[Proposal for Using the IZ as a dE/dx Device,](#)

[Feasibility of a TPC for CLEO](#) with S. Olsen

[Data Rate and Sensitivity of B Meson Decay Experiments](#) with B. Gittelman

[Proposal for CLEO II Inner Detector](#)

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[Observation of B Decays into Specific Final States](#) with D. Kreinick, Y. Kubota, R. Wilcki

[The X-Bump Explained](#) with D. Kreinick, A. Snyder

1983

[An Approach Toward Understanding K Meson Yields on the T\(4S\)](#)

[The D⁰ Spectrum From B Meson Decay](#) with Y. Kubota

[Decay of B Mesons to Psi](#) with D. Kreinick, Y. Kubota, R. Poling, E. H. Thorndike

[Measurement of D0 Production from Continuum e+e- Annihilation](#) with Y. Kubota

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[Upper Limits for the decays \$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\$ and \$B^+ \rightarrow \rho^0\pi^+\$](#) with Y. Kubota

1984

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[Two-Body Decays of B Mesons](#)

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[Progress on the CLEO II CsI Electromagnetic Calorimeter](#) with E. Blucher, B. Gittelman, B. Heltsley, J. Kandaswamy, B. Kowalewski, Y. Kubota, N. Mistry

1985

[Radiation Damage of CsI Crystals](#) with E. Blucher, B. Kowalewski

[Studies of 175 Cesium Iodide Crystals](#) with A. Bean, E. Blucher, B. Gittelman, S. Gray, B. K. Heltsley, J. Kandaswamy, B. Kowalewski, Y. Kubota, N. Mistry, C. Rippich

[Observation of \$B^0 \rightarrow \psi X\$ via \$\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\$](#) with E. Blucher, J. Guida

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[Upper Limits on D** Production in Continuum e+e- Annihilations](#)

[Exclusive Radiative T\(1S\) Decays](#) with E. Blucher, J. Kandaswamy, Y. Kubota

[The Reaction \$B^0 \rightarrow D^0 X\$](#) with N. Katayama, Y. Kubota

Enormous productivity
in physics analysis of CLEO I data
and
in detector design studies
for its upgrade

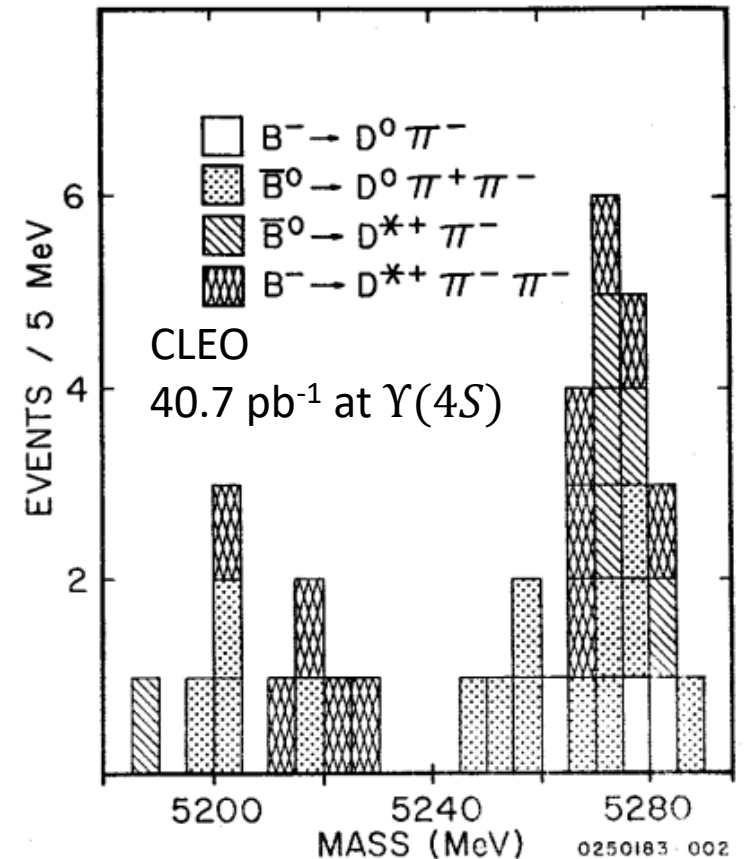
Early years in CLEO

Internal CLEO-CBX notes (co)authored by Sheldon

First exclusive reconstructions of B mesons

PRL 50, 881 (1983)

*Observation on Exclusive Decays
Modes of B Flavored Mesons*



1982

[Charged Kaon Production from \$T\(4S\)\$ and \$T\(3S\)\$](#) with Y. Kubota, R. Wilcke

[Proposal for Using the IZ as a dE/dx Device,](#)

[Feasibility of a TPC for CLEO](#) with S. Olsen

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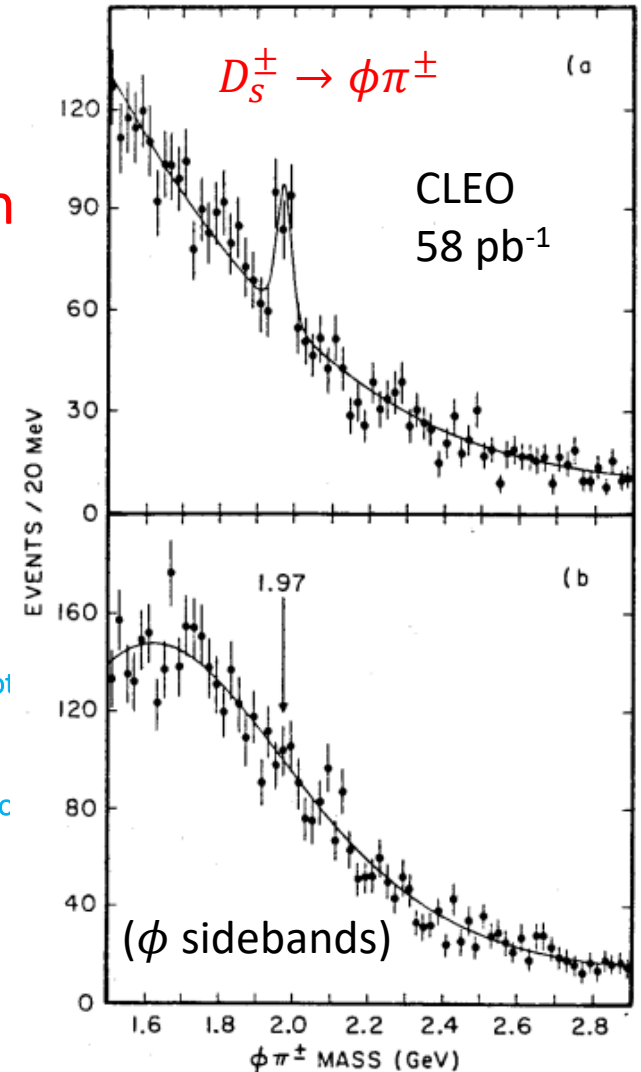
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Early years in CLEO

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PRL 51, 634 (1983)

Evidence for the F Meson at 1970 MeV



Discovery of D_s^\pm Meson

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Sheldon was a leader in proposing a new detector at CESR (CLEO II), which would improve over the ARGUS experiment at DESY and in R&D for CsI(Tl) calorimeter

Sheldon led the design and construction of CLEO-II calorimeter at Cornell (installed 1989)

7800 CsI(Tl) crystals

Photo-diode readout! (inside 1.5T solenoid)

Excellent solid angle coverage (98% of 4π), energy resolution ($\sim 4\%$ at 100 MeV) and efficiency

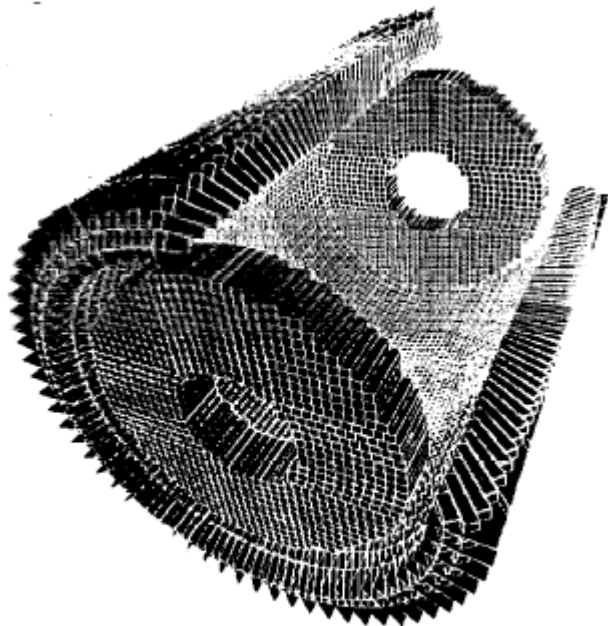
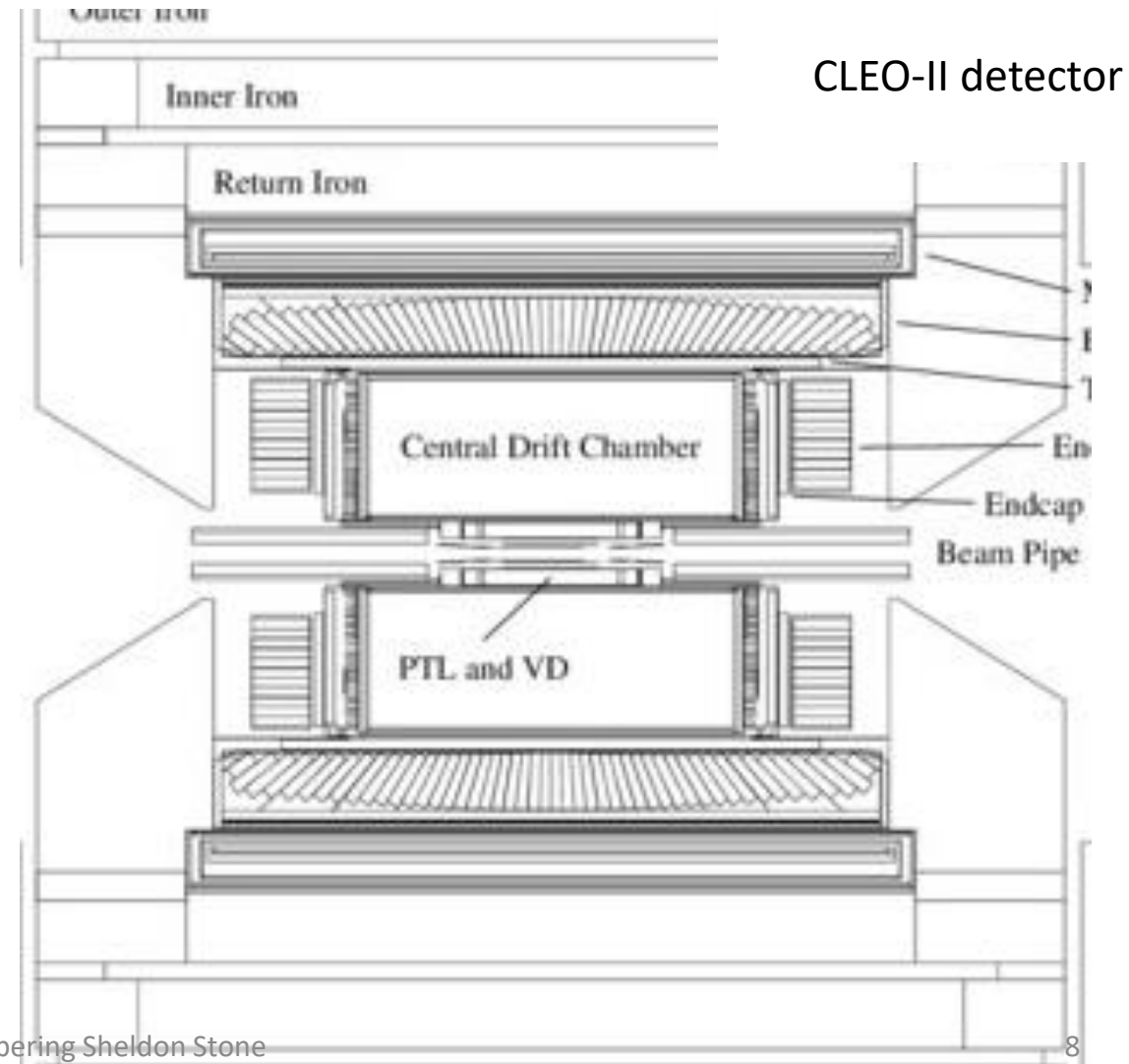


Figure 1: Cut view of the CLEO-II calorimeter. CsI(Tl) crystals and support fins (0.5mm Al) are shown.

This technology became the standard for e^+e^- flavor factories (BaBar, Belle, BESIII)

5/23/2022



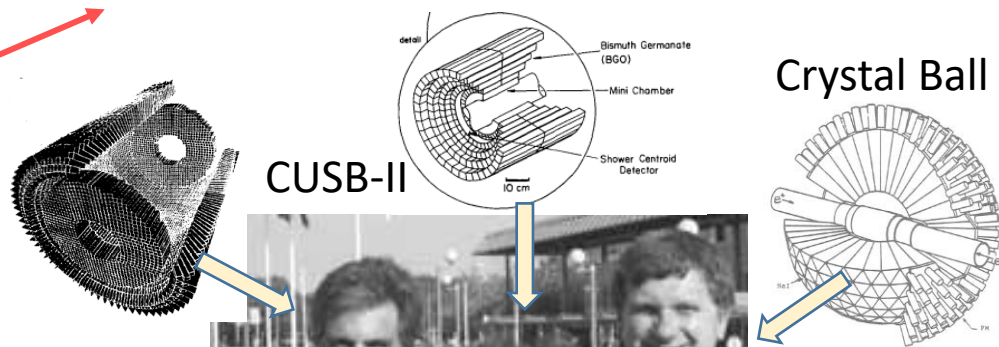
CLEO and CLEO I.5

Internal CLEO-CBX notes (co)authored by Sheldon

Sheldon was CLEO Analysis Coordinator in 1988/89

Internally, Sheldon was very outspoken concerning experimental priorities

- 1986
 - [Upper Limits on \$D^{*0}\$ Production in Continuum \$e^+e^-\$ Annihilations](#) with N. Katayama, Y. Kubota
 - [Additional Information on \$D^{*0}\$](#) with N. Katayama, Y. Kubota
 - [Inclusive B Decays into Charm](#) with E. Blucher, N. Katayama
 - [Continuum Charm Cross-Sections](#) with N. Katayama
 - [Inclusive B Meson Decays into Charm](#) with E. Blucher, N. Katayama
 - [Evidence that the \$T\(4S\)\$ Decays to \$B\bar{B}\$ Exclusively](#) with S. Nandi
 - [The \$B \rightarrow D\pi^-\$ Branching Ratio](#) with S. Nandi
 - [Footprints of Charmed Baryons From B Decay](#) with E. Blucher
- 1987
- 1988
 - [DBDR, RESIDR and ZODR Cuts](#) with H. Worden
 - [Guide to Doing Roar Data Analysis](#) with N. Katayama, D. Kreinick, R. Namojoshi
 - [Instructions for Authors of Cleo Publications](#)
- 1989
 - [Deriving \$B^0\$ Semileptonic Branching Ratio from Tagged Events](#)
 - [Conference Package](#)
 - [Kinematic Considerations in \$\pi^0\$ and \$\eta\$ Decay](#) with H. Worden
 - [More on P-wave Charmed Mesons](#) with H. Worden
 - [Observation of \$T\(4S\)\$ Decays Into Non- \$B\bar{B}\$ Final States Containing \$\psi\$'s](#) with W-M. Yao
 - [Observation of \$T\(4S\)\$ Decays into Non- \$B\bar{B}\$ Final States Containing \$\psi\$ Mesons](#) with W-M. Yao
- 1990
 - [Proposal to Study \$B\bar{B}^*\$ Rates and \$b\bar{b}g\$ States by taking Data Above the \$T\(4S\)\$](#)
 - [Proposal to Start \$T\(4S\)\$ Running - \(Report to PAC\)](#) with M. Artuso, T. Skwarnicki
 - [Determination of \$B\(D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi\pi^+\)\$ via Observation of \$B\(D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi e^+\nu\)\$](#)
 - [Summary of Friday's Lunch Meeting on \$\pi^0\$ Finding](#)
 - [Preliminary CLEO II Results on Radiative Transitions from the \$T\(3S\)\$](#) with CLEO collaboration
 - [Initial Performance of the CLEO II CSI Calorimeter](#) with CLEO Collaboration
 - ['Second' Analysis of \$B\bar{B}^*\$ Scan](#) with T Skwarnicki
 - [Measurement of \$B\(D^0 \rightarrow K^{*-} e^+\nu\)\$](#) with V. Jain



Sheldon Marina Artuso T.S

Sheldon and Marina move to Syracuse University in 1991

Many great years together followed...



1991

[The D* Decay Branching Ratios Measurement](#) with W.-M. Yao

[Inclusive \$\chi_c\(2P\)\$ production in \$T\(3S\)\$ decay](#) with T. Skwarnicki, H. Worden

[Two-body \$D_s^+\$ decays containing \$\eta, \eta'\$ or \$\rho^+\$](#) with W.-M. Yao

[Observation of \$D \rightarrow \pi\pi\$ decays](#)

[Measurement of the D*\(2010\) branching fractions](#)

[The two-body \$D_s^+\$ decays: \$\eta\pi^+, \eta'\pi^+, \eta\rho^+, \eta'\rho^+\$ and \$\phi\rho^+\$](#)

[Determination of V-A dominance in B decays](#)

1992

[Exclusive B Decays to D*](#)

[Possible Ways of Observing CP Violation at a Symmetric e⁺e⁻ B Factory](#)

1993

[Inclusive Decay \$B \rightarrow \eta X\$](#) with W. He

[First Measurement of \$\Gamma\(D_s^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu\)/\Gamma\(D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi\pi^+\)\$](#) with V. Jain, F. Muheim, S. Playfer

[Exclusive B Decays to Charm and Charmonium Final States](#) with T. Browder, K. Honscheid, M. Modesitt, J. Rodriguez, W. Ross, S. Schrenk, G. Zhu

1994

[Progress and Plans of the CLEO RICH Group](#) with M. Artuso, M. Gao, M. Goldberg, N. Horwitz, R. Mountain, F. Muheim, Y. Mukhin, S. Playfer, Z. Sobolewski

[A LiF-TEA Rich for CLEO-III Particle I.D.](#) with M. Artuso, A. Efimov, M. Gao, M. Goldberg, D. He, N. Horwitz, G. Moneti, R. Mountain, F. Muheim, Y. Mukhin, S. Playfer, X. Xing, Y. Kubota, M. Momayezi, S. Alam

[Monte Carlo Studies of a Novel LiF Radiator for RICH Detectors](#) with A. Efimov, M. Artuso, M. Gao, R. Mountain, F. Muheim, Y. Mukhin, S. Playfer

1995

[Measurement of the Branching Ratio and Form Factor of \$\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow D^+ l^- \bar{\nu}\$](#) with M. Gao

1996

[Measurement of the Branching Ratio and Form Factor of \$\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow D^+ l^- \bar{\nu}\$ Updated](#) with M. Gao

1997

[Improved Measurement of \$\Gamma\(D_s^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu\)/\Gamma\(D_s^+ \rightarrow \phi\pi^+\)\$](#) with W. He

[Beam Tests of the CLEO III LiF-TEA Ring Imaging Cherenkov Detector](#) with M. Artuso, F. Azfar, A. Efimov, S. Kopp, R. Mountain, S. Schuh, T. Skwarnicki, G. Viehhauser, T. Coan, V. Fadeyev, I. Volobouev, J. Ye, S. Anderson, Y. Kubota, A. Smith, E. Lipeles

1999

[Performance of the CLEO III LiF-TEA Ring Imaging Cherenkov Detector in a High Energy Muon Beam](#) with M. Artuso, R. Ayad, F. Azfar, A. Efimov, S. Kopp, R. Mountain, G. Majumder, S. Schuh, T. Skwarnicki, G. Viehhauser, J.C. Wang, T. Coan, V. Fadeyev, I. Volobouev, J. Ye, S. Anderson, Y. Kubota, A. Smith, E. Lipeles

CLEO II

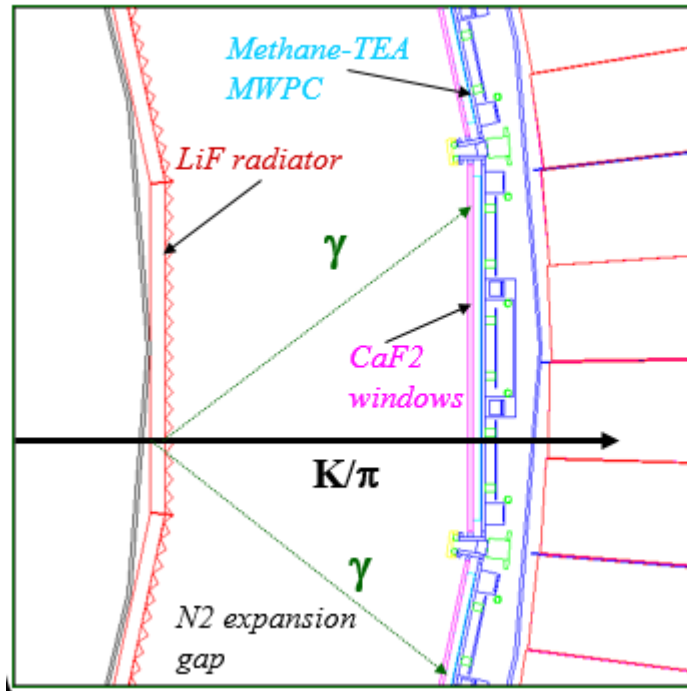
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Golden years of CLEO II

CsI(Tl) calorimeter was a big part of the success

Cornell loses the bid for asymmetric B factory but gets funds for CESR/CLEO upgrades (CLEO III)
Syracuse under Sheldon's leadership leads the RICH design and constructions

Sheldon led the construction of CLEO-III RICH at Syracuse (installed in 1999)

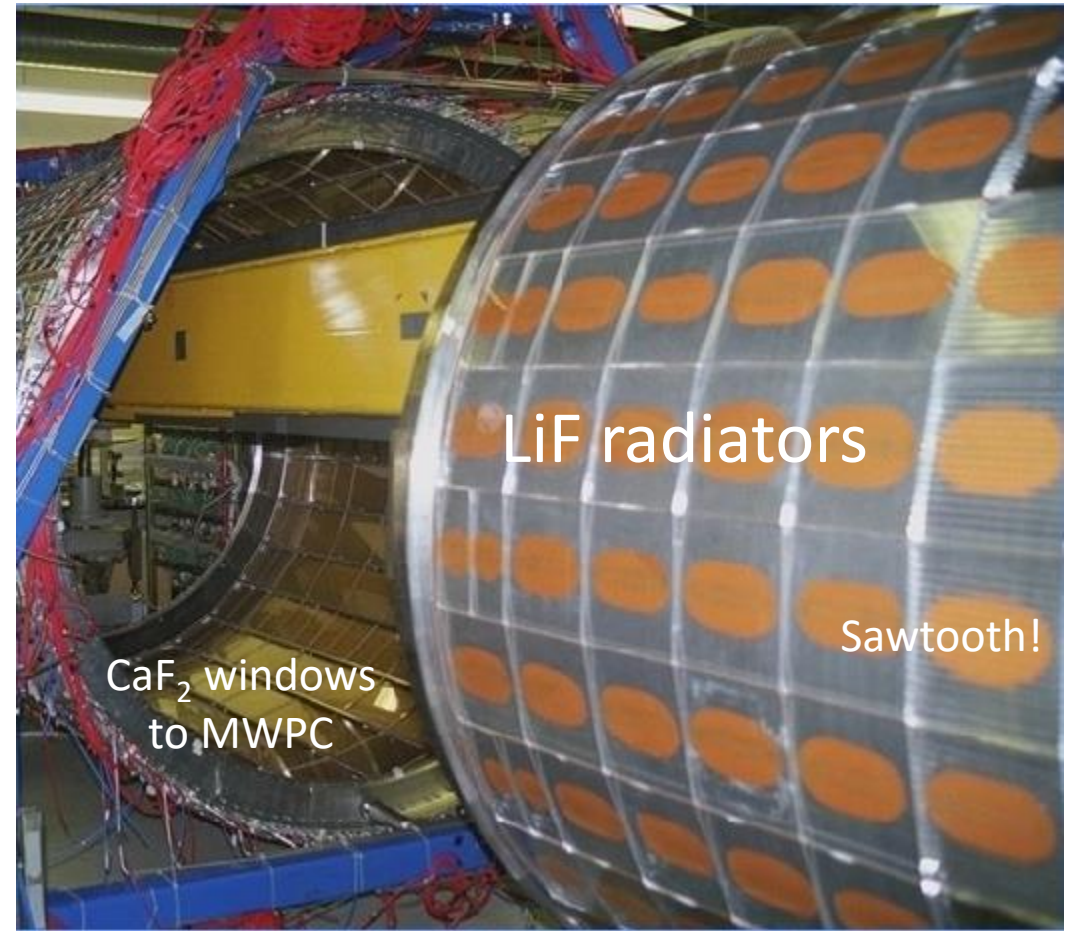


TEA: VUV photons (135-165 nm)

LiF radiators, CaF₂ windows

N₂ expansion gap (no mirrors)

"Fast" readout - charge induced on pads



The device performed extremely well!

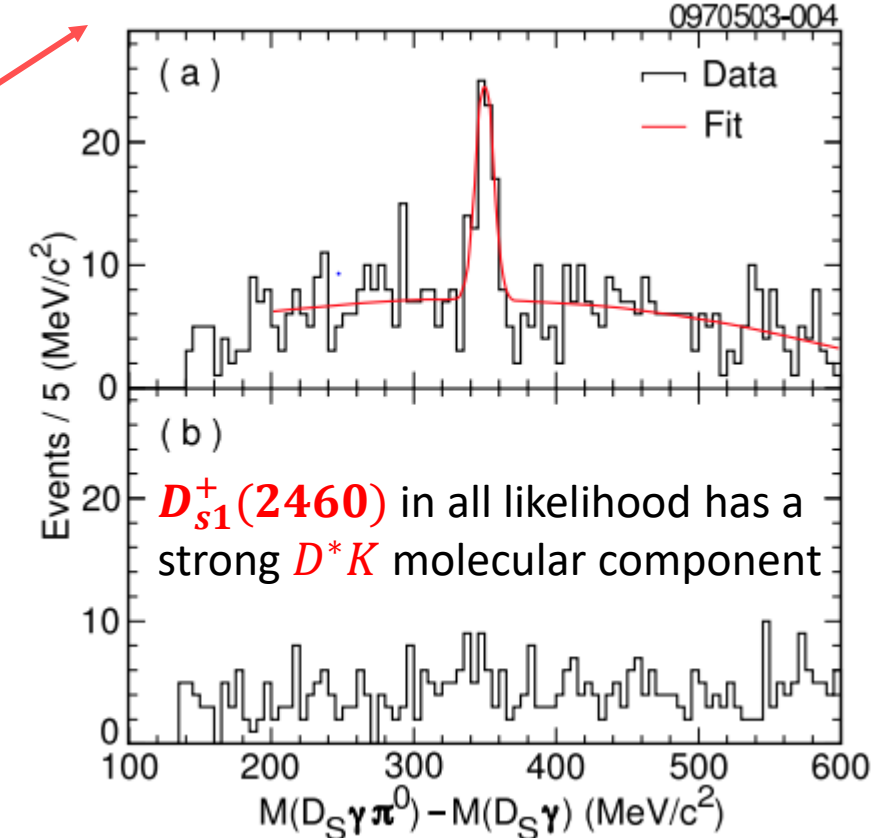
CLEO III

Internal CLEO-CBX notes
(co)authored by Sheldon

Physics with CLEO III data

Discovery of D_{s1}^+ (2460)

PRD68 (2003) 032002 [cited 658 times]



2000

[The \$D^*\$ Decay Branching Ratios Measurement](#) with W-M. Yao

[Measurement of the relative branching fraction of \$T\(4S\)\$ to charged and neutral B mesons](#) with S. Schuh

[Observation of \$B \rightarrow D^* \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0\$ Decays](#) with R. Ayad, J.C. Wang

[Spin-parity Analysis of an \$\omega \pi^-\$ Enhancement Seen in \$\bar{B} \rightarrow D \omega \pi^-\$ Decays](#) with M. Artuso, J.C. Wang

[Using the \$\omega \pi^-\$ Mass Spectrum in \$\bar{B} \rightarrow D \omega \pi^-\$ Decays to Determine the Mass and the Width of the \$\rho'\$](#) with J.C. Wang

2001

[The Case for Upsilon Resonance Running, Now](#)

[First Observation of \$B^0 \rightarrow D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^-\$ Decays](#) with J.C. Wang

[Possibility of Interesting Physics in \$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Lambda_b^0 \bar{\Lambda}_b^0\$ at CLEO](#) with J.C. Wang

2002

[Inclusive \$\eta'\$ Production from the \$T\(1S\)\$](#) with K. Khroustalev, J.C. Wang

[Proposal for a Short \$Y\(5S\)\$ Run with CLEO III](#) with J. Lee, I. Shipsey

2003

[Observation of a Narrow Resonance of Mass 2.46 GeV/c² Decaying to \$D_s^{*+} \pi^0\$ and Confirmation of the \$D_{sj}^{*+}\$ \(2317\) State](#) with S. Li, J.C. Wang, D. Cinabro, J. Urheim

2004 (CLEO III related)

[Studies of e+e- Annihilations between 11.230 to 11.382 GeV in Center-of-Mass Energy](#) with O. Dorjkhaidav

2005 (CLEO III related)

[\$K^\pm \pi^\mp\$ Decays, RICH Fake Rates, Mixing & Doubly Cabibbo Suppressed Decays](#) with N. Menaa

[Evidence for \$B_s^{\(*\)} \bar{B}_s^{\(*\)}\$ Production at the \$T\(5S\)\$](#) with R. Sia

[The CLEO Rich Detector](#) with M. Artuso, R. Ayad, K. Bukin, A. Efimov, C. Boulahouache, E. Dambasuren, S. Kopp, J. Li, G. Majumder, N. Menaa, R. Mountain, S. Schuh, T. Skwarnicki, G. Viehhauser, J.C. Wang, T.E. Coan, V. Fadeyev, Y. Maravin, I. Volobouev, J. Ye, S. Anderson, Y. Kubota, A. Smith

[First Evidence and Measurement of \$B_s^{\(*\)} \bar{B}_s^{\(*\)}\$ Production at the \$T\(5S\)\$ \(Update\)](#) with R. Sia

2000

[The D* Decay Branching Ratios Measurement](#) with [W-M. Yao](#)
[Measurement of the relative branching fraction of T\(4S\) to charged and neutral B mesons](#) with [S. Schuh](#)
[Observation of B → D*π+π-π0 Decays](#) with [R. Ayad](#), [J.C. Wang](#)
[Spin-parity Analysis of an ωπ- Enhancement Seen in B → Dωπ- Decays](#) with [M. Artuso](#), [J.C. Wang](#)
[Using the ωπ- Mass Spectrum in B → Dωπ- Decays to Determine the Mass and the Width of the ρ'](#) with [J.C. Wang](#)

2001

[The Case for Upsilon Resonance Running, Now](#)
[First Observation of B0 → D*0π+π-π- Decays](#) with [J.C. Wang](#)
[Possibility of Interesting Physics in e+e- → Λb0Λb0 at CLEO](#) with [J.C. Wang](#)

2002

[Inclusive η' Production from the T\(1S\)](#) with [K. Khroustalev](#), [J.C. Wang](#)
[Proposal for a Short Y\(5S\) Run with CLEO III](#) with [J. Lee](#), [I. Shipsey](#)

2003

[Observation of a Narrow Resonance of Mass 2.46 GeV/c2 Decaying to Ds*+π0 and Confirmation of the Dsj*\(2317\) State](#) with [S. Li](#), [J.C. Wang](#), [D. Cinabro](#), [J. Urheim](#)

2004 (CLEO III related)

[Studies of e+e- Annihilations between 11.230 to 11.382 GeV in Center-of-Mass Energy](#) with [O. Dorjkhaidav](#)

2005 (CLEO III related)

[K±π∓ Decays, RICH Fake Rates, Mixing & Doubly Cabibbo Suppressed Decays](#) with [N. Mena](#)
[Evidence for Bs\(*\)Bs\(*\) Production at the T\(5S\)](#) with [R. Sia](#)
[The CLEO Rich Detector](#) with [M. Artuso](#), [R. Ayad](#), [K. Bukin](#), [A. Efimov](#), [C. Boulahouache](#), [E. Dambasuren](#), [S. Kopp](#), [J. Li](#), [G. Majumder](#), [N. Mena](#), [R. Mountain](#), [S. Schuh](#), [T. Skwarnicki](#), [G. Viehhauser](#), [J.C. Wang](#), [T.E. Coan](#), [V. Fadeyev](#), [Y. Maravin](#), [I. Volobouev](#), [J. Ye](#), [S. Anderson](#), [Y. Kubota](#), [A. Smith](#)
[First Evidence and Measurement of Bs\(*\)Bs\(*\) Production at the T\(5S\) \(Update\)](#) with [R. Sia](#)

B-factories outgun
 CESR in luminosity
 Sheldon pushes for
 CLEO-III runs off
 Y(4S)

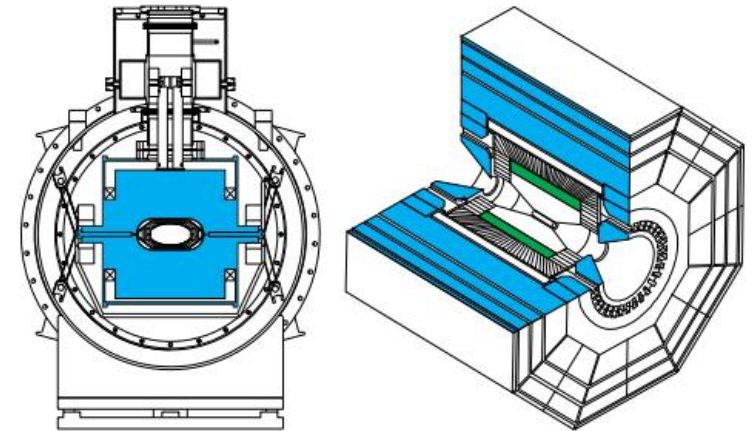
CLEO III

Internal CLEO-CBX notes
 (co)authored by Sheldon

Sheldon was also instrumental in proposing to repurpose CLEO/CESR to run at charm threshold

CLNS 01/1742
 Revised 10/01

CLEO-c and CESR-c:
 A New Frontier of
 Weak and Strong Interactions



Marina headed the CLEO-c task force

2003 CLEO-c starts taking data

2004 (CLEO-c related)

[Measurement of \$B\(D^\pm \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu\)\$ and the Pseudoscalar Decay Constant \$f_{D^\pm}\$](#) with [N. Menaa](#)

[An Analysis of the Recent BES Measurement of \$B\(D^\pm \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu\)\$](#) with [N. Menaa](#)

[Proposal to Investigate \$D_s\$ Running Strategies at CLEO-c](#) with G. Adams, [M. Artuso](#), D. Asner, S. Blusk, R. Briere, C. Boulahouache, T. Coan, D. Cinabro, I. Danko, S. Dytman, [N. Menaa](#), D. Miller, J. Napolitano, A. Ryd, I. Shipsey, T. Skwarnicki, M. Selen, [J.C. Wang](#), J. Wiss

2005 (CLEO-c related)

[\$K^\pm \pi^\mp\$ Decays, RICH Fake Rates, Mixing & Doubly Cabibbo Suppressed Decays](#) with [N. Menaa](#)

[Improved Measurement of \$B\(D^\pm \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu\)\$ and the Pseudoscalar Decay Constant \$f_{D^\pm}\$](#) with [N. Menaa](#)

[Measurement of Inclusive Production of \$\eta, \eta'\$ and \$\phi\$ Mesons in \$D^0, D^+\$ Decays](#) with [R. Sia](#)

[D_s Run Plan Strategy](#)

2006

[An Investigation of \$D^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu\$](#) with [N. Menaa](#)

[Measurement of the Inclusive Production of \$\eta, \eta'\$ and \$\phi\$ Mesons in \$D^0, D^+\$ and \$D_s^+\$ Decays and the First Observation of \$D_s^+ \rightarrow \eta \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^+\$](#) with [R. Sia](#)

[First Observation of \$e^+ e^- \rightarrow D_s^+ D_s^-\$ Production at 4170 MeV](#) with [R. Sia](#)

[Measurement of \$D^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu\$ and the Decay Constant \$f_{D^+}\$](#) with [N. Menaa](#)

[Measurement of \$D_s^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu\$ and the Decay Constant \$f_{D_s^+}\$](#) with [N. Menaa](#)

2007

2008

CLEO-c ends taking data

[Search for \$D^0 \rightarrow p e^-\$ and \$D^0 \rightarrow \bar{p} e^+\$](#) with [S. Khalil](#)

[Measurement of \$B\(D^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu\)\$ and the Pseudoscalar Decay Constant \$f_{D^+}\$ Using the Full \$\psi'\$ Sample](#) with [Khalil, S](#); [Zhang, Liming](#)

[Measurement of \$B\(D_s^+ \rightarrow \text{lepton} + \text{neutrino}\)\$ and the Decay Constant \$f_{D_s^+}\$ From 600/pb of Data Near 4170 MeV](#) with [Zhang, Liming](#)

2009

[A Study of the Semileptonic Decay \$D_s^+ \rightarrow f_0\(980\) e^+ \nu\$](#) with [Liming Zhang](#)

[Measurement of the Pseudoscalar Decay Constant \$f_{D_s^+}\$ Using \$D_s^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu, \tau^+ \rightarrow \rho^+ \nu\$ Decays](#) with [Liming Zhang](#)

Sheldon's work on charm meson decay constants was important for verification of applicability of LQCD to calculations of hadronic effects in weak decays

Sheldon was CLEO-c
co-spokesman 2007-2008

B physics at hadronic colliders

- Sheldon was among early proponents of B physics to be done at hadronic colliders

“B Physics at the SSC” the talk given at *Superconducting Super Collider: The Project, the Progress, the Physics, Symposium* Corpus Christi, Texas, October 13–17, 1991.

- He became a co-spokesman of the BTeV proposal in 1996

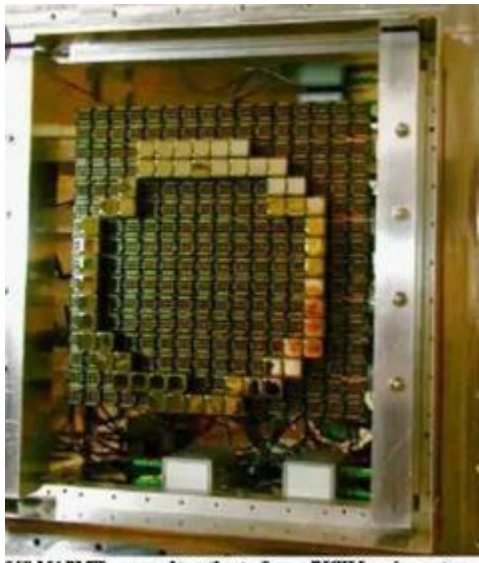
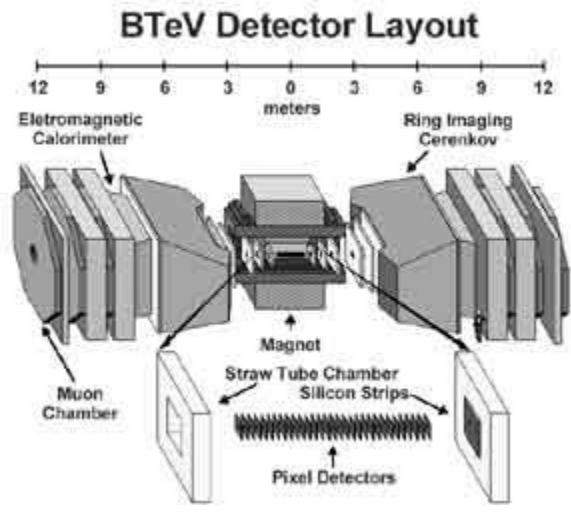
BTeV: An Expression of Interest for a Heavy Quark
Program at C0 †

May 18, 1997

† Spokespersons: Joel Butler and Sheldon Stone

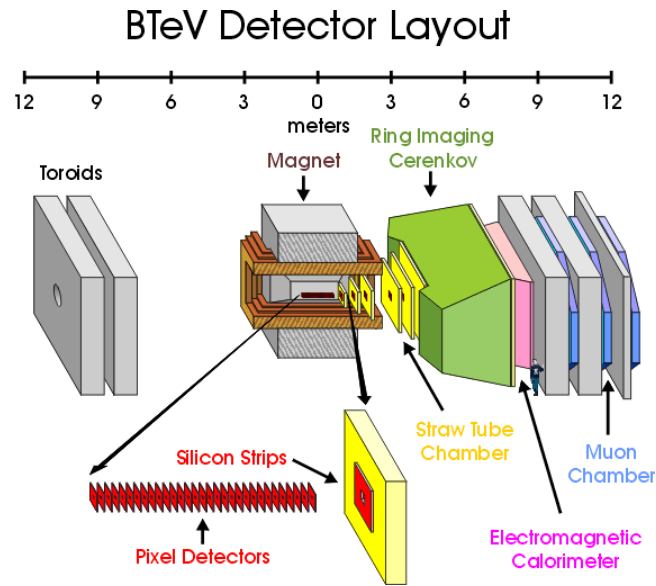
(BTeV collaboration: 170 physicists from 30 institutions)





We designed and tested C_4F_8 RICH at Syracuse

5/23/2022

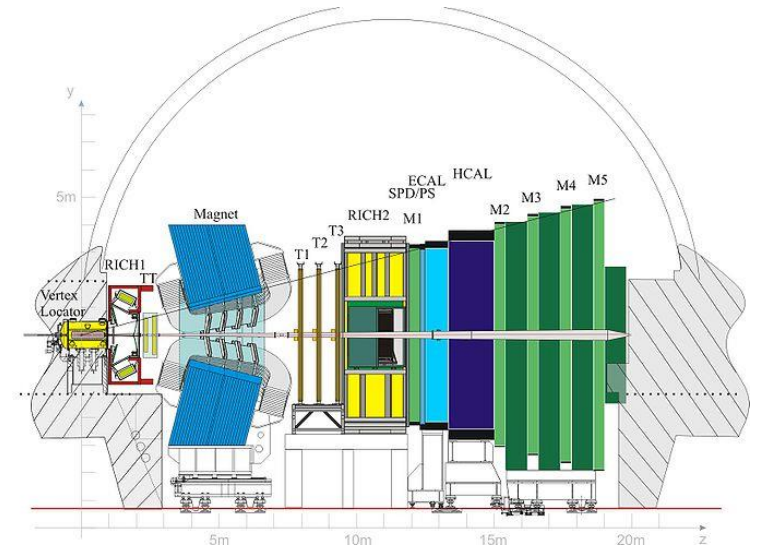


The Magnetic Distortion Calibration System of the LHCb RICH1 Detector

A. Borgia^c, W. Cameron^b, A. Contu^{d,2}, C. D'Ambrosio^a, C. Frei^a, N. Harnew^d, M. John^d, G. Lefevre^{c,1}, R. Mountain^{c,*}, S. Stone^c, D. Websdale^b, F. Xing^d

^aEuropean Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN), CH-1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland
^bImperial College London, Physics Department, London SW7 2AZ, UK
^cSyracuse University, Department of Physics, Syracuse NY 13244, USA
^dUniversity of Oxford, Denys Wilkinson Building, Oxford OX1 3RH, UK

Syracuse University joins LHCb experiments in 2005



In LHCb Sheldon served:

as LHCb Upgrade Coordinator
2008-2011

and as Deputy Project Leader
for Upstream Tracker (**Marina
Artuso** is the Project Leader)
2014-2021

Upstream Tracker installations at CERN
for the LHCb Upgrade (2022)



2010

[Measurement of \$\sigma\(pp \rightarrow b\bar{b}X\)\$ at 7 TeV in the forward region](#) with [Urquijo, P](#), [Zhang, Liming](#)[Measurement of the \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi f_0\(980\)\$ branching fraction](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)

2011

[Analysis of \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\(\pi^+\pi^- \text{ and } K^+K^-\)\$ and the first observation of \$J/\psi f_2'\(1525\)\$](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of \$\phi_s\$ in \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi f_0\(980\)\$](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of b-hadron production fractions in 7 TeV centre-of-mass energy pp collisions](#) with [Artuso, M](#), [Borgia, A](#), [Urquijo, P](#), [Xing, Zhou](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Combination of \$\phi_s\$ measurements from \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\phi\$ and \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi f_0\(980\)\$](#) with [Cowan, G](#), [Clarke, P](#), [Xie, Y](#), [Needham, M](#), [Fitzpatrick, C](#), [Zhang, L](#).[Search for Majorana neutrinos in LHCb](#) with [Qian, W](#).

2012

[Analysis of the resonant components in \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\$](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of \$\phi_s\$ in \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\$ decays](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of the \$D_s^+ - D_s^-\$ Production Asymmetry](#) with [Artuso, M](#), [Borgia, A](#), [Xing, Z](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of the \$B_s\$ effective lifetime in the \$J/\psi f_0\(980\)\$ final state](#) with [Phan, A](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of the \$D^\pm\$ production asymmetry in 7 TeV pp collisions](#) with [Charles, M](#), [Gibson, V](#), [Gordon, H](#), [Gregson, S](#), [Xing, Z](#).[Time integrated measurement of the semileptonic CP violating asymmetry \$a_{\text{SL}}^s\$](#) with [Artuso, M](#), [Borgia, A](#), [Lafferty, G](#), [Webber, A](#), [Xing, Z](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Tagged time-dependent analysis of \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+K^-\$ and \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\$ decays with \$1.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}\$](#) with [Aaij, A](#) et al.[Analysis of the resonant components in \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+K^-\$](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Analysis of the resonant components in \$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\$](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of the \$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^+K^-\$ branching fraction and search for \$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\phi\$ decay](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)[Searches for CP violation in singly Cabibbo suppressed \$D_{\(s\)}^+\$ decays](#) with [Charles, M](#), [Gibson, V](#), [Gordon, H](#), [Gregson, S](#), [Xing, Z](#).

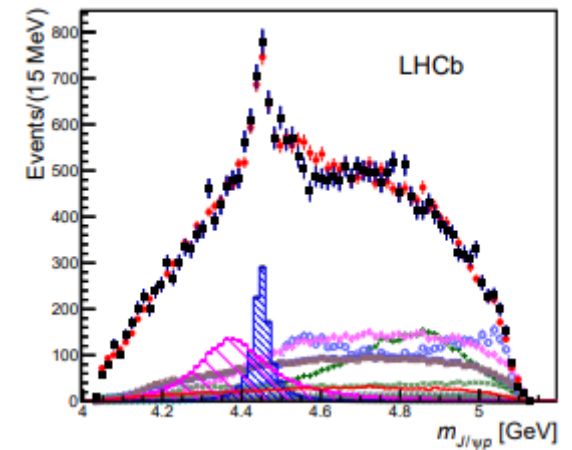
2013

[Time integrated measurement of the semileptonic CP violating asymmetry \$a_{\text{SL}}^s\$](#) with [Artuso, M](#), [Borgia, A](#), [Hadjivasiliou, C](#), [Xing, Z](#), [Zhang, L](#), [Webber, A](#), [Vesterinen, M](#).[Investigation of \$B_s\$ and \$B^0\$ decays into \$J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-\$, and first observations of \$B_s\$ and \$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi f_1\(1285\)\$ decays](#) with [Zhang, L](#)[Searches for Majorana neutrinos in \$B^- \rightarrow \pi^+\mu^-\mu^-\$ decay at LHCb](#) with [Xing, Z](#)[Measurement of resonant and CP components in \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\pi^+\pi^-\$ decay](#) with [Zhang, L](#)[Measurement of the \$\Lambda_b^0\$ lifetime in the \$J/\psi p K^-\$ final state](#) with [Pal, B](#), [Zhang, L](#)Sheldon and Liming broke all records
of number of LHCb papers published
per year as lead proponents

Discovery of $P_c^+ \rightarrow J/\psi p$

PRL 115, 072001 (2015)

[1399 citations – most of LHCb papers]



2014

[Measurement of the resonant components in \$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-\$ decay](#) with Xing, Z, Zhang, L

[Measurement of the CP violating phase \$\phi_s\$ in \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-\$ decays](#) with Zhang, L

[Measurement of the CP-violating phase \$\beta\$ in \$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-\$ decays and limits on penguin effects](#) with Zhang, L

2015

[Observation of two new baryonic resonances in the \$\Lambda_b \pi^\pm\$ systems and precise measurement of \$\Sigma_b^\pm\$ and \$\Sigma_b^{*\pm}\$ properties](#) with Gandini, P.

[Observation of pentaquark-charmonium states seen in \$\Lambda_b \rightarrow J/\psi p K^-\$ decays](#) with Yuanning, G., Yang, Z., Zhang, L., Yuan X., Jurik, N., Skwarnicki T.

2016

[Measurement of the CP violating asymmetry \$a_{\text{CP}}^{S_{\text{LS}}}\$](#) with Artuso, M., De Bruyn, K., Dufour, L., Gersabeck, M., Hadjivasiliou, C., Kelsey, M., Klaver, S., Parkes, C., Stahl, M.

[A search for weakly decaying b-flavored pentaquarks](#) with Venkateswaran, A., Zhang, L.

[Measurement of \$D_s^\pm\$ production asymmetry at \$\sqrt{s}=7\$ and 8 TeV with \$D_s^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm\$ decays](#) with Artuso, M., Dufour, L., Gersabeck, M., Kelsey, Matthew J., Klaver, S., Parkes, C., Stahl, M., Van Tilburg, J., Vesterinen, M.

[Measurement of the b quark production cross-section in 7 and 13 TeV pp collisions](#) with Cowan, G. et al.,

2017

[Study of the resonant components and CP-violations in \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-\$ decay in the mass region above the \$\phi\$](#) with Liu, X., Polyakov, I., Wang, M., Zhang, L.

2018

[CP violation in \$B_s\$ and \$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-\$ decays with 2015 and 2016 data](#) with Gao, Y., Liu, X., Yang, Z., Zhang, L.

[Measurement of b-hadron production fractions in 13 TeV centre-of-mass energy pp collisions](#) with Artuso, M., Ely, S., Kelsey, M., Wilkinson, M., Davis, A., Zhang, L.

2019

[Isospin amplitudes in \$\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda\(\Sigma^0\)\$ and \$\Xi_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \Xi^0\(\Lambda\)\$ decays](#) with Venkateswaran, A., Wilkinson, M., Zhang, L.

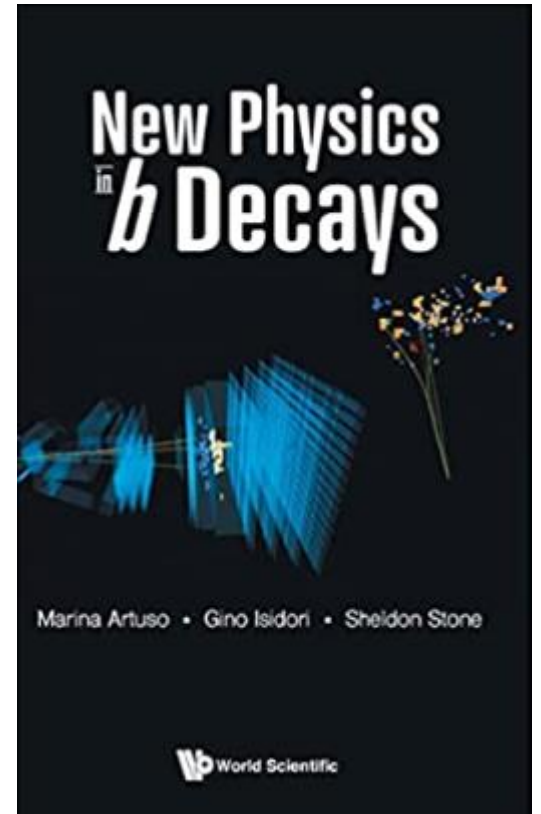
[Measurement of the \$B_c^-\$ production fraction in 7 and 13 TeV pp collisions](#) with Yuan, X.

2020

[Observation of the suppressed decay \$\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \Lambda_c^\pm\$](#) with Wilkinson, M.,

All the other things we miss Sheldon for

- Fun to go out with
- He spoke truth to power:
 - Fermilab Program Advisory Committee Member 1988-1993
 - Member of the Fermilab Research Alliance, LLC Board of Directors 2006-2011
- He was a gifted speaker and communicator:
 - Gave over 100 conference/workshop talks
 - Lectured at about 10 schools
- He served on countless conference advisory committees (FPCP, RICH,...)
 - Organized FPCP2009 at Lake Placid, NY
- He spoke physics:
 - to senior and junior people
 - to experimentalists and **theorists**
 - to analysis and detector people
 - to media people
 - until the end



([buy it on Amazon](#))

2019 W.K.H. Panofsky Prize in Experimental Particle Physics Recipient

Citation:

"For transformative contributions to flavor physics and hadron spectroscopy, in particular through intellectual leadership on detector construction and analysis on the CLEO and Large Hadron Collider beauty experiments, and for the long-standing, deeply influential advocacy for flavor physics at hadron colliders."



Geneva 2014



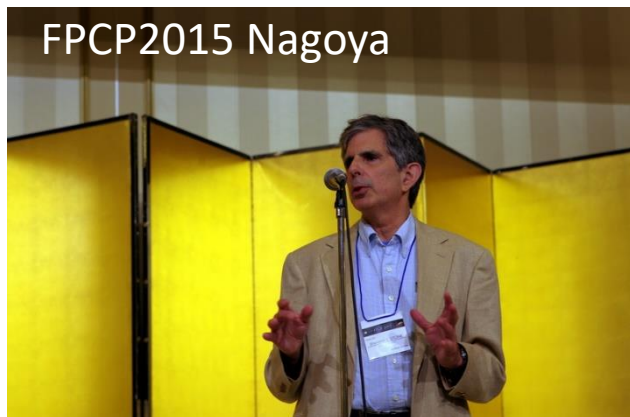
Syracuse 2004



FPCP2009 Taipei



FPCP2015 Nagoya



Firenze 2009



FPCP2015 Nagoya

