

Belle II particle physics masterclass

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The University of Mississippi
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THE UNIVERSITY of
MISSISSIPPI

Mt. Tsukuba (877m)

SuperKEKB

Belle II

LINAC

main ring: 3km

e^- (HER): 7GeV

e^+ (LER): 4GeV

KEK

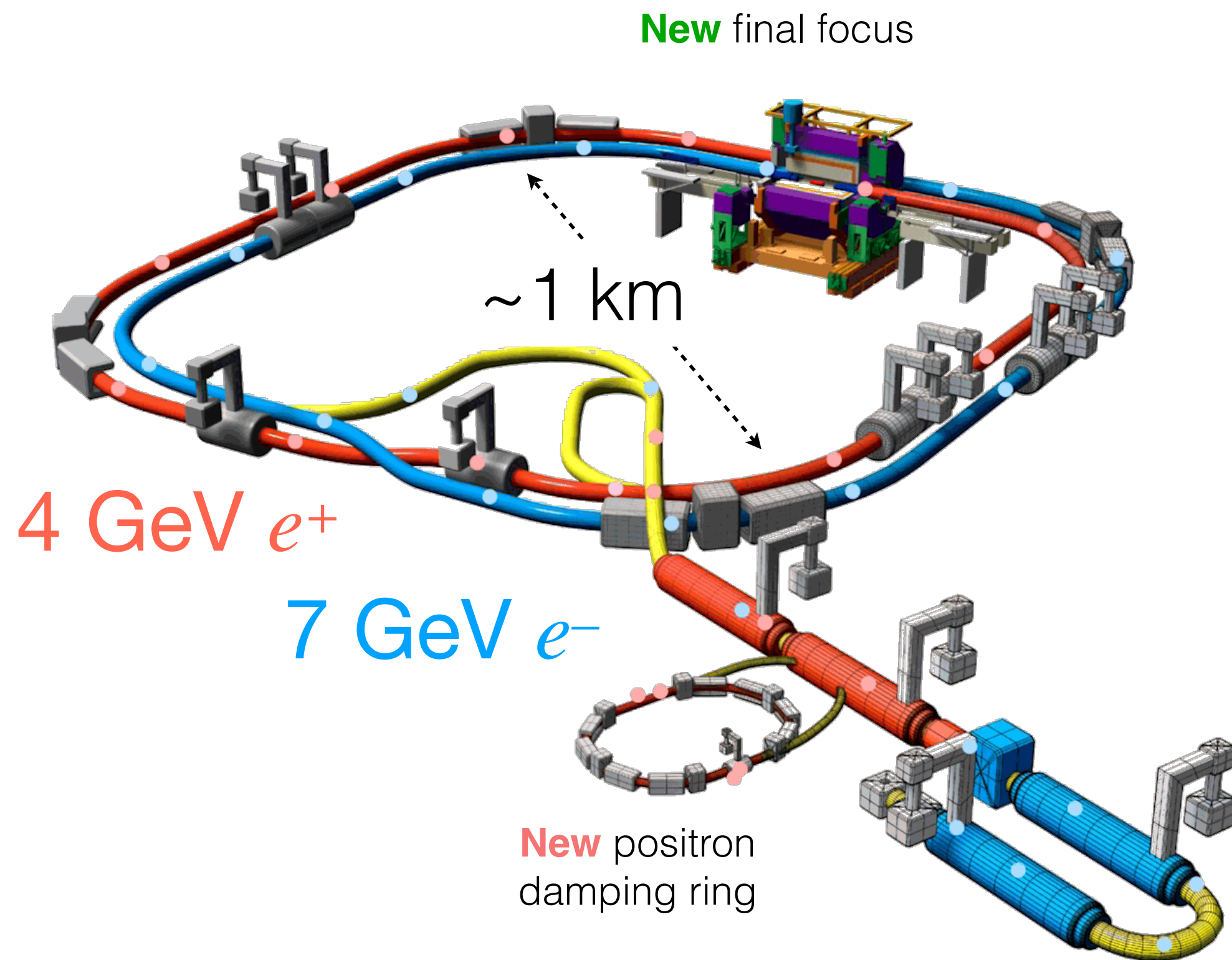
**Tsukuba
Campus**



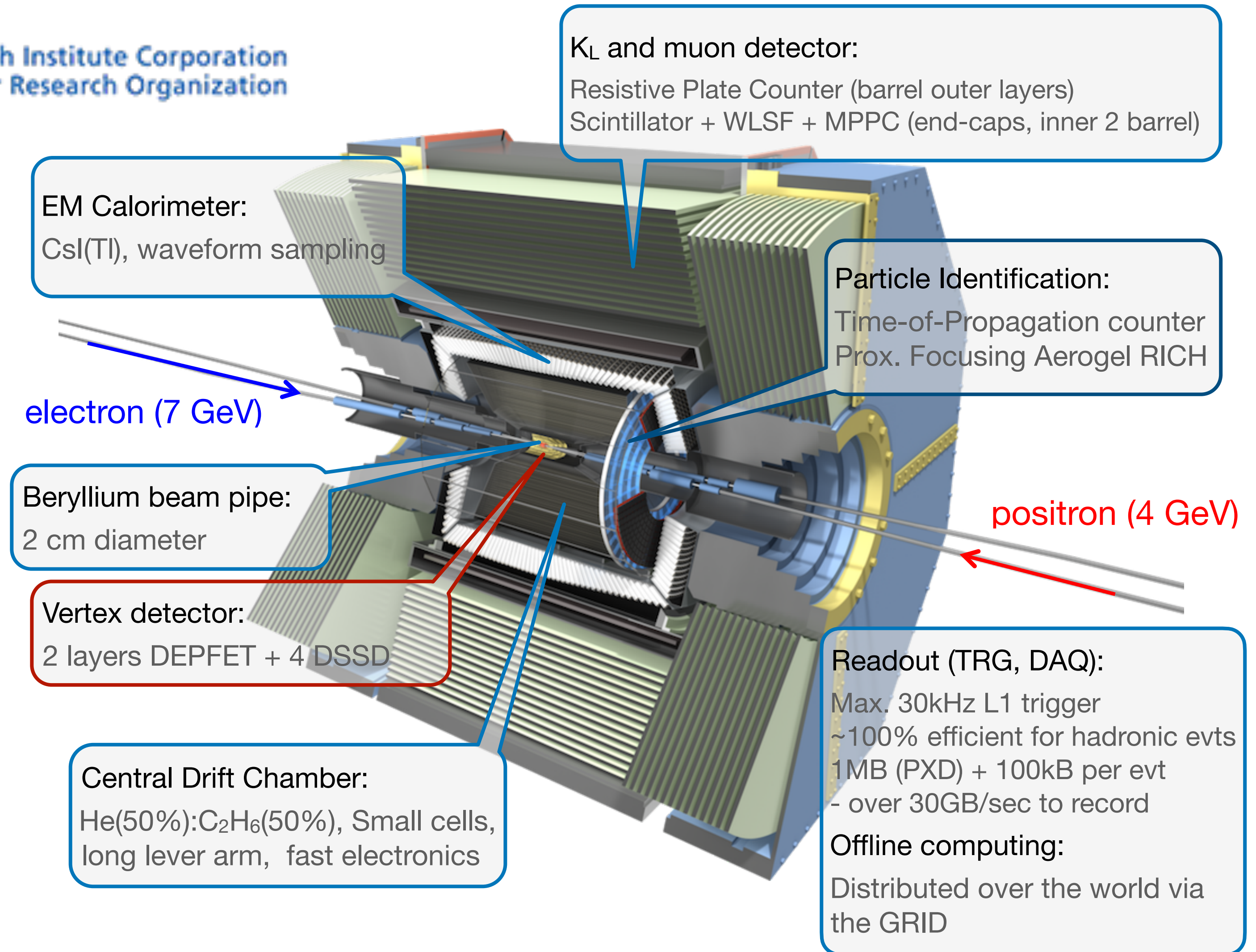
The Belle II experiment at SuperKEKB



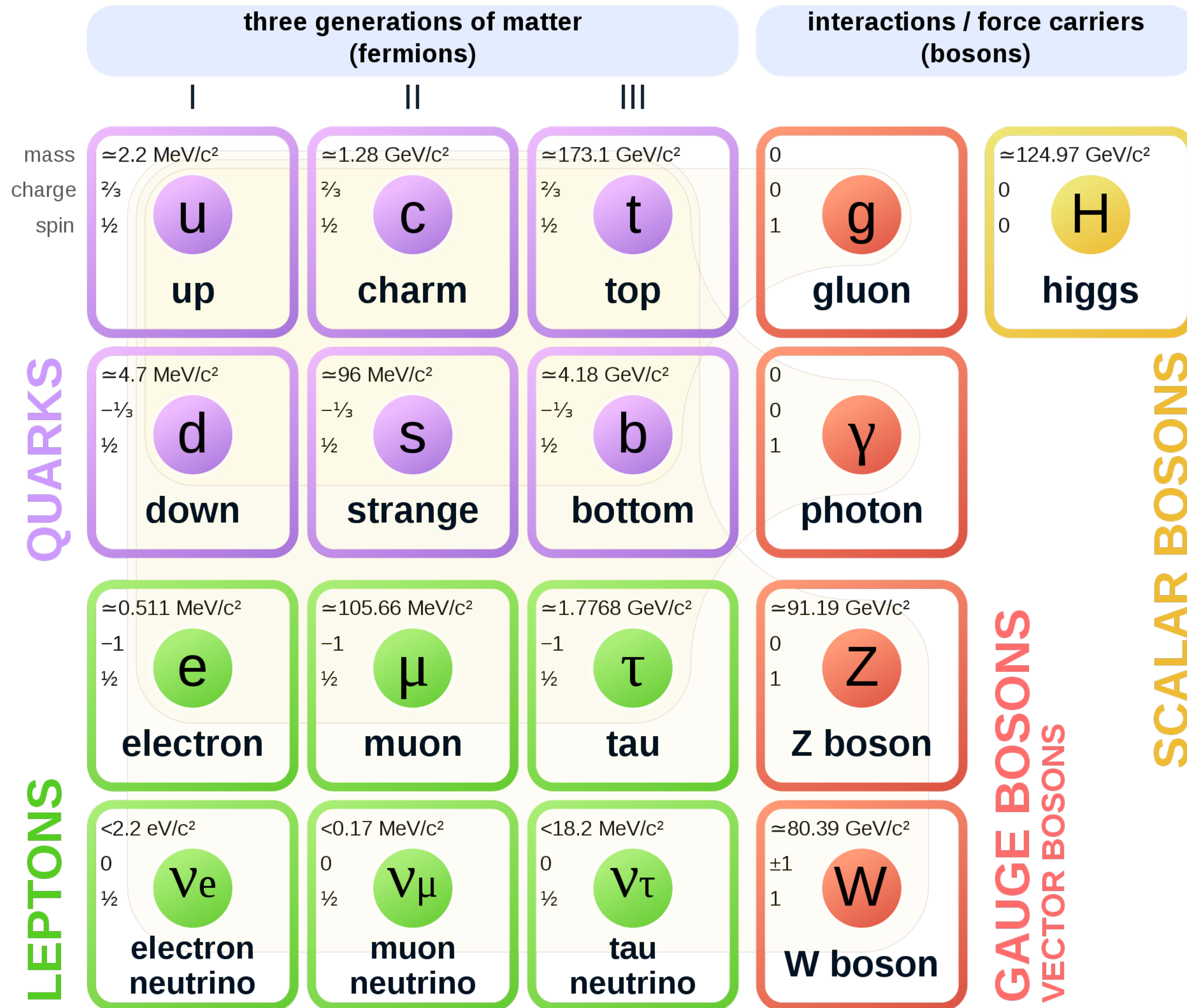
Inter-University Research Institute Corporation
High Energy Accelerator Research Organization



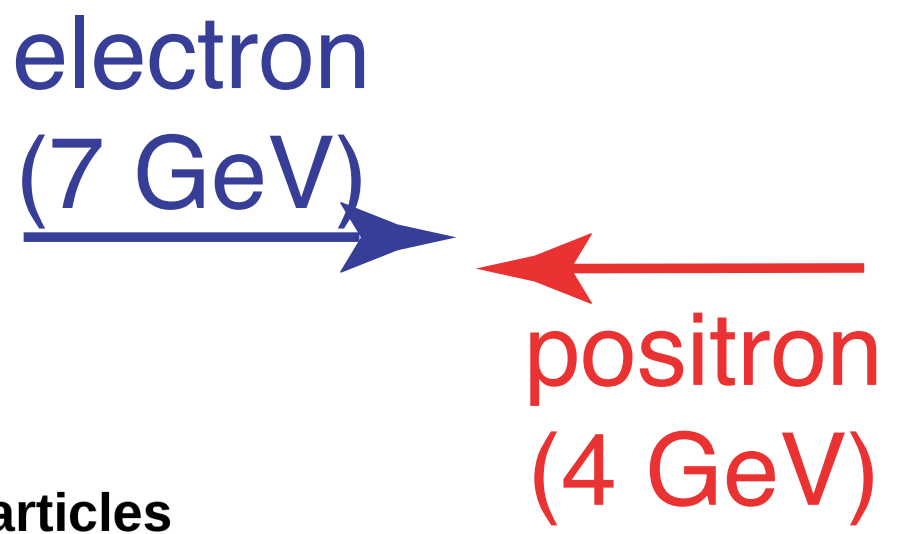
Animation © KEK



Standard Model of Elementary Particles



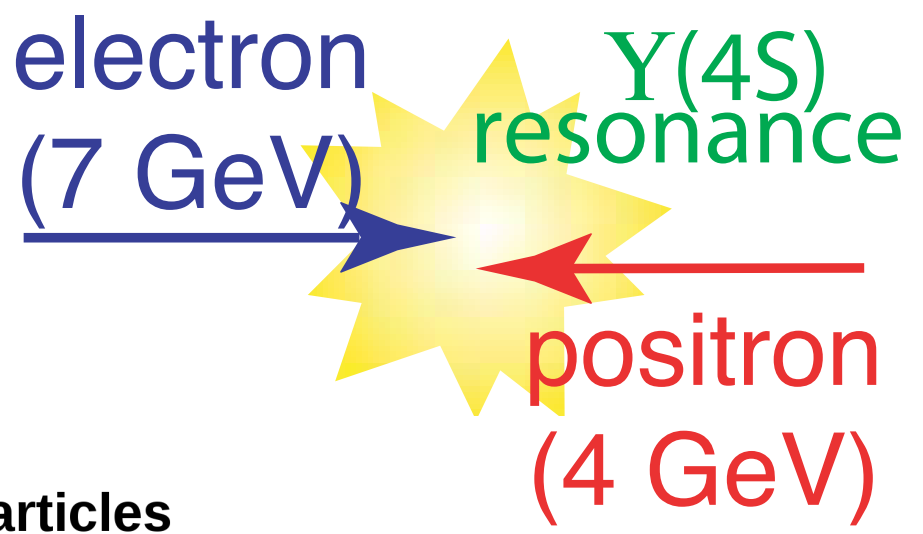
A canonical $B\bar{B}$ Event



Standard Model of Elementary Particles

	three generations of matter (fermions)			interactions / force carriers (bosons)	
	I	II	III		
mass	$\approx 2.2 \text{ MeV}/c^2$	$\approx 1.28 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$\approx 173.1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0	$\approx 124.97 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
charge	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	0
spin	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	0
QUARKS	u up	c charm	t top	g gluon	H higgs
	$\approx 4.7 \text{ MeV}/c^2$	$\approx 96 \text{ MeV}/c^2$	$\approx 4.18 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0	
	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	
	d down	s strange	b bottom	γ photon	
LEPTONS	$\approx 0.511 \text{ MeV}/c^2$	$\approx 105.66 \text{ MeV}/c^2$	$\approx 1.7768 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	$\approx 91.19 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	
	-1	-1	-1	0	
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	
	e electron	μ muon	τ tau	Z Z boson	
	$< 2.2 \text{ eV}/c^2$	$< 0.17 \text{ MeV}/c^2$	$< 18.2 \text{ MeV}/c^2$	$\approx 80.39 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	
	0	0	0	± 1	
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	
	ν_e electron neutrino	ν_μ muon neutrino	ν_τ tau neutrino	W W boson	

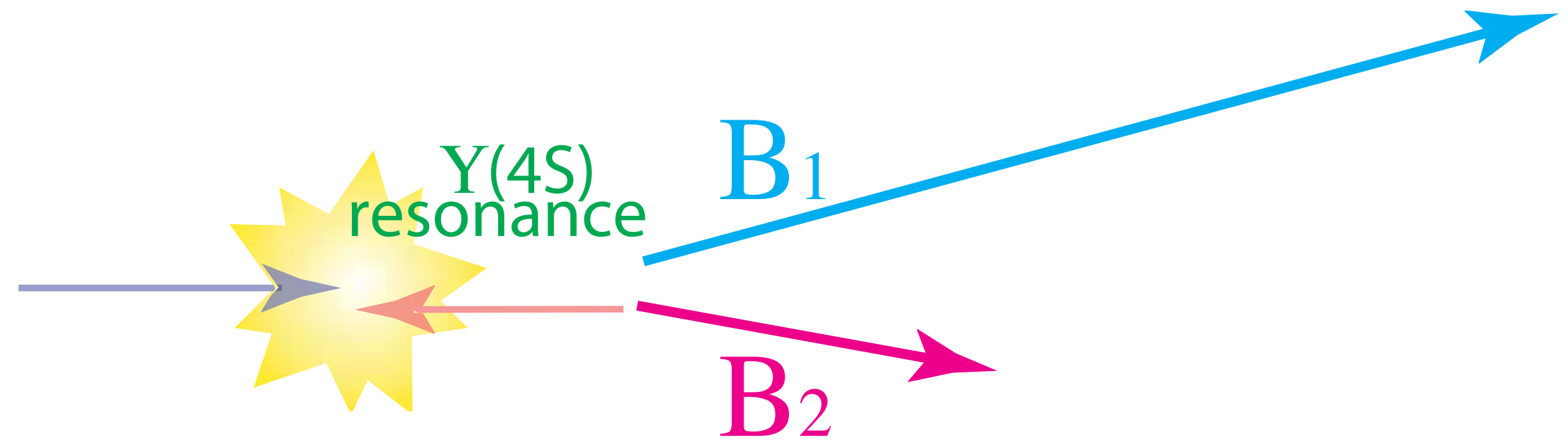
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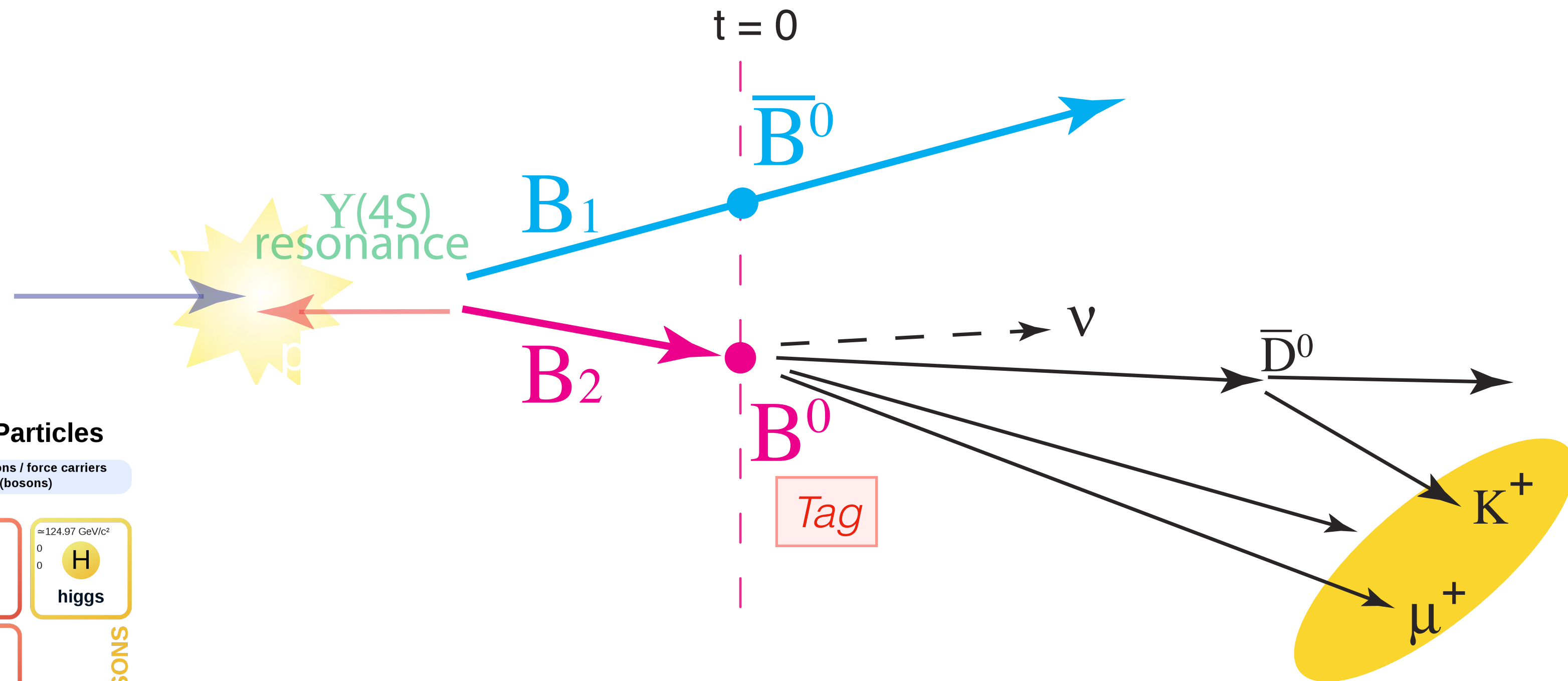
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A canonical $B\bar{B}$ Event

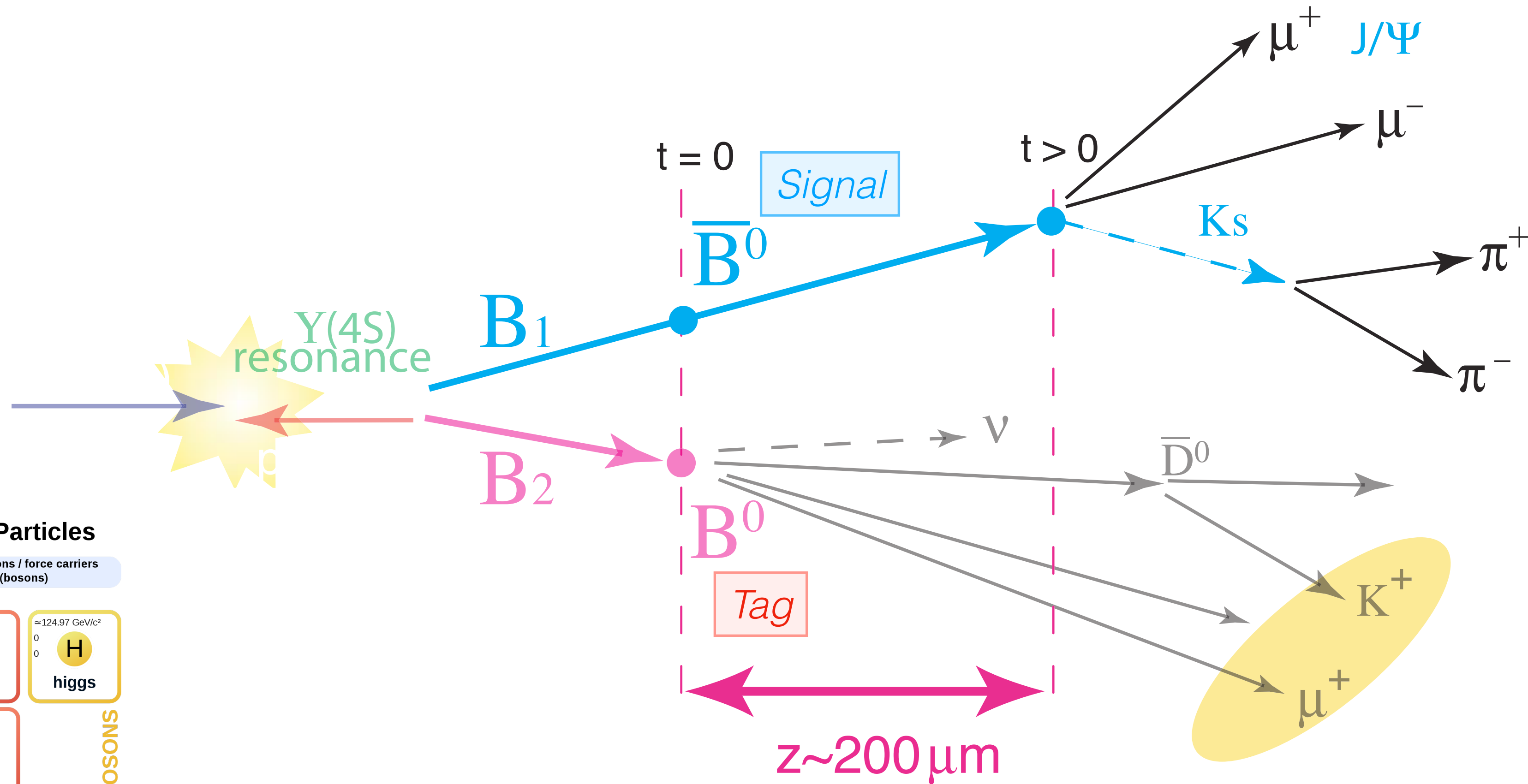


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mass $\approx 4.7 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ charge $-\frac{1}{3}$ spin $\frac{1}{2}$ d down	mass $\approx 96 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ charge $-\frac{1}{3}$ spin $\frac{1}{2}$ s strange	mass $\approx 4.18 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ charge $-\frac{1}{3}$ spin $\frac{1}{2}$ b bottom	mass 0 charge 0 spin 1 γ photon	SCALAR BOSONS
mass $\approx 0.511 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ charge -1 spin $\frac{1}{2}$ e electron	mass $\approx 105.66 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ charge -1 spin $\frac{1}{2}$ μ muon	mass $\approx 1.7768 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ charge -1 spin $\frac{1}{2}$ τ tau	mass $\approx 91.19 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ charge 0 spin 1 Z Z boson	
mass $< 2.2 \text{ eV}/c^2$ charge 0 spin $\frac{1}{2}$ ν_e electron neutrino	mass $< 0.17 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ charge 0 spin $\frac{1}{2}$ ν_μ muon neutrino	mass $< 18.2 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ charge 0 spin $\frac{1}{2}$ ν_τ tau neutrino	mass $\approx 80.39 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ charge ± 1 spin 1 W W boson	

GAUGE BOSONS
VECTOR BOSONS

A canonical $B\bar{B}$ Event

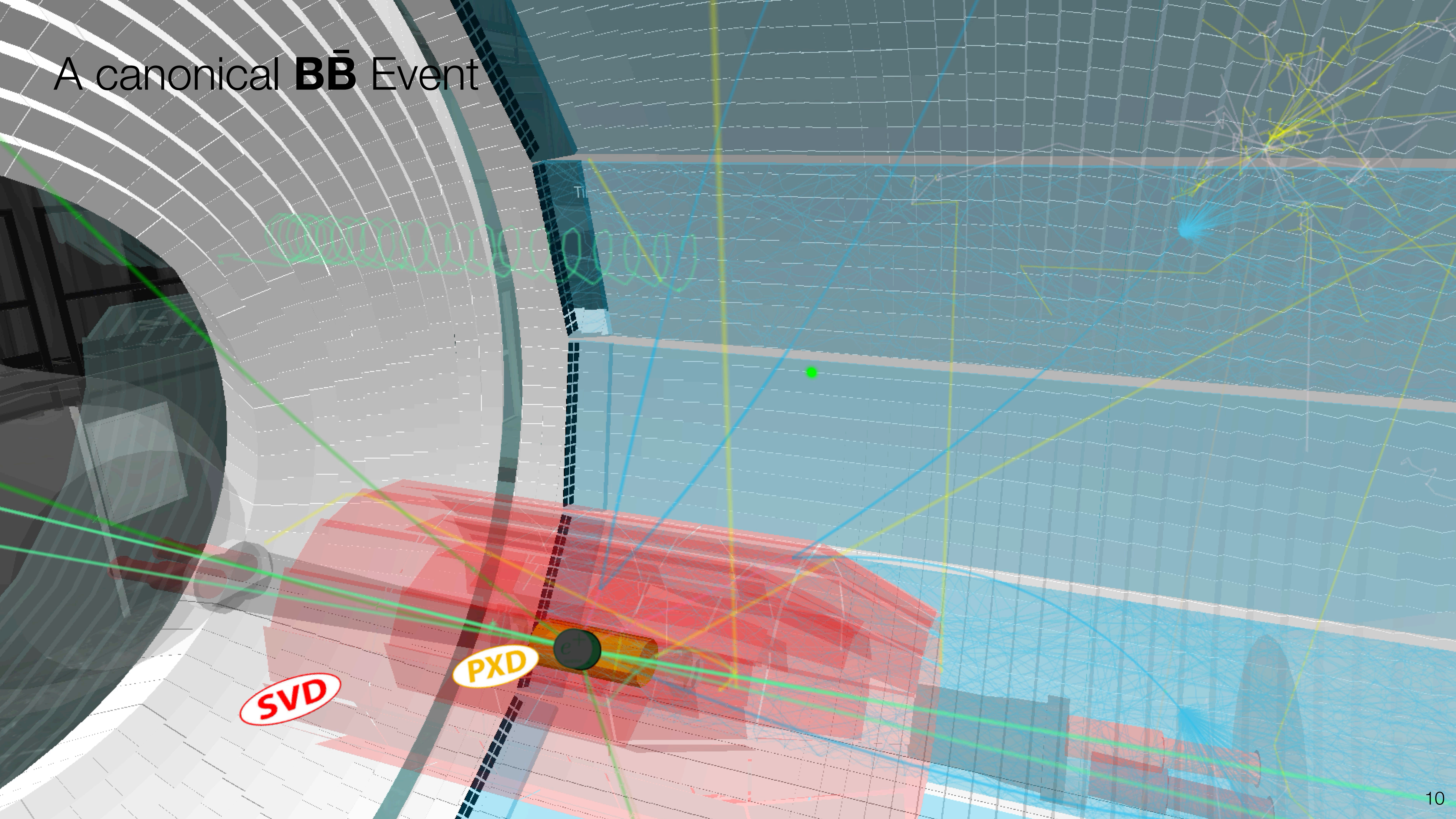


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QUARKS (rows 1-3)
LEPTONS (rows 4-5)
GAUGE BOSONS VECTOR BOSONS (rows 3-5)
SCALAR BOSONS (row 1)

A canonical $B\bar{B}$ Event



Belle II Lab Manual

<https://belle2.ijs.si/public>



MASTERCLASS

Belle II Particle Adventure

Virtual resources:

- Start: https://youtu.be/q6M2_dnp3pl
- Particle distribution: https://youtu.be/q6M2_dnp3pl
- J/psi to mumu: <https://youtu.be/xUYmXoPfZOU>
- J/psi to ee: <https://youtu.be/3TGsHJ8j8pE>
- Fit: <https://youtu.be/TbozJR2eQUM>
- B to J/psi K <http://youtube.com/watch?v=e-GERqzY3HM>
- Virtual Reality <http://www1.phys.vt.edu/~piilonen/VR>